

**ESSAY TOPICS FOR APPLICANTS TO
THE DOCTORAL PROGRAM OF THE GROUP OF EDUCATIONAL
PROGRAMS 8D04103 - «ECONOMY»**

1. "The impact of digital transformation on the economy: challenges and opportunities".
2. The economic consequences of climate change and strategies for adaptation to changes.
3. The role of globalization in the modern economy: trends and problems.
4. Financial crises and macroeconomic stability: lessons from the past and strategies for preventing future crises.
5. To analyze new economic directions for ensuring a high level of well-being of the population in Kazakhstan.
6. To analyze the contribution of small and medium-sized businesses to the economic development of the country.
7. Explain the directions of development of the agro-industrial complex. Measures aimed at increasing the investment attractiveness of the agro-industrial sector.
8. To analyze the economic effect of the emergence of a new stage of technological development and innovation.
9. To analyze the economic indicators in the labor market.
10. "The significance and aspects of the transition to a green economy".
11. Macroeconomic instability.
12. Mechanisms of macroeconomic regulation of the national economy in the Republic of Kazakhstan.
13. Ways of financing state social security.
14. Ways to improve the standard of living of the population in the Republic of Kazakhstan.
15. Mechanisms of macroeconomic regulation of the national economy in the Republic of Kazakhstan.